

UEM

Vestibular de Inverno 2006

Prova 3 – Inglês

QUESTÕES DISCURSIVAS

N.º DE ORDEM:

N.º DE INSCRIÇÃO:

NOME: _____

INSTRUÇÕES PARA A REALIZAÇÃO DA PROVA

1. Verifique se este caderno contém 05 questões discursivas e/ou qualquer tipo de defeito. Qualquer problema, avise, imediatamente, o fiscal.
2. Preencha os campos N.º DE ORDEM, N.º DE INSCRIÇÃO e NOME, conforme o que consta na etiqueta fixada em sua carteira.
3. Responda às questões de forma legível e sem rasuras, utilizando caneta esferográfica azul ou preta. Será permitido o uso moderado de corretivo líquido. Lembre-se de que as questões devem ser inteiramente respondidas a caneta (desenvolvimento e resposta).
4. Limite-se a responder às questões no espaço estabelecido para esse fim. Anotações no verso da folha não serão consideradas na correção.
5. Ao término da prova, levante o braço, aguarde atendimento e entregue este caderno ao fiscal.



UEM

Comissão Central do Vestibular Unificado

Texto

HOME ALONE

More people now live alone than ever before, with more than a third of all households expected to be "solo" by 2021. So what does it mean for the nation?

Surely living on your own isn't that big a deal? Not so, according to the Institute for Public Policy Research (IPPR). It is one of the most significant changes to take place in British society in decades, with implications for every person, the environment, the economy – even feminism.

According to research more people now live alone than ever before and by 2021, more than 35% of all households are expected to consist of just one person – something which would have big consequences.

Liberating

It is men under 65 who are pushing up the statistics. Almost double the number of young men live alone than women – 15% of men aged 25-44 compared to 8% of women. And while men find it much harder living alone, women find it empowering and are now starting to view it as a rite of passage.

"Women see it as mark of independence and means of expanding their social network," says the report's author Melissa Lewis. "A lot more men find it lonely. It is the daily contact that they miss most, particularly not having someone to talk to at the end of a bad day at work."

Men are used to being looked after which might help explain why they struggle on their own, according to psychologist and life coach, Gladeana McMahon.

"It is still women who do the bulk of the daily tasks and organise the social diary, men miss that when it is taken away from them. Women find it liberating just to be looking after themselves and no one else.

Asset shock

The report found women were more likely than men to see friends and family frequently as a consequence of living alone. And the men who most enjoyed their solo residence were likely to have girlfriends and have "the best of both worlds".

Ms Lewis says another possible reason for the difference between the sexes is that divorced men are less likely to live with their children and focusing purely on people who live alone misses women living with children after a relationship breakdown.

Solo living is disproportionately expensive and this has more of an impact on poorer people living alone.

Frightening

It also has serious implications for the environment, particularly energy use. The domestic sector makes use of almost a third of the UK's energy so more solo households will lead to greater energy use.

Housing demand will also rise faster than population growth figures suggest.

"At the moment the rise in people living alone seems to have made no impact on the government and other policy makers," says environmental journalist Guy Shaw.

"Sure, the food industry has caught on and can't produce individual ready meals quick enough. But this trend has serious implications for the environment, just the packaging from all those meals is frightening."

"At a time when the government is supposed to be lowering carbon emissions, the energy implications could be very damaging."

"The impact of solo living is still very much an unknown but it poses many questions for policy makers. The government and industry need to get thinking," says Ms Lewis.

Adaptação do texto disponível em <<http://news.bbc.co.uk/go/pr/fr/-/1/hi/magazine/4375030.stm>>. Acesso em 06/04/2006.

QUESTÃO 1

De acordo com o texto, por que as mulheres vêem o fato de morar sozinhas com mais entusiasmo do que os homens?

QUESTÃO 2

Retire do texto as evidências que suportem a afirmativa "... men find it much harder living alone" (linha 10).

QUESTÃO 3

De acordo com o texto, mais homens do que mulheres vivem sozinhos. Encontre uma possível justificativa para isso no texto.

QUESTÃO 4

De acordo com o texto, quais são as implicações que podem advir de um maior número de pessoas vivendo sozinhas?

QUESTÃO 5

Retire do texto as responsabilidades atribuídas às mulheres.
